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The Journal of Pediatric Ophthalmology & Strabismus publishes original clinical and laboratory investigation articles, review articles, case reports, surgical techniques, descriptions of instrumentation, editorials, and letters to the editor. Articles are accepted with the understanding that they have not been previously published and are not under simultaneous consideration by another publication. The Journal adheres to the Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts Submitted to Biomedical Journals (2008) of the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors.

Original Articles and Review Articles will be published online advanced release (posted directly to the web site prior to print publication) and subsequently in print. Short Subjects/Surgical Techniques will be considered with the understanding that, if accepted, they will be published online only.

Manuscripts should be submitted to <www.rapidreview.com>. Authors should contact the Editorial Office with questions regarding the submission process.

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MANUSCRIPT SUBMISSION

Technical Preparation

Manuscript style should follow the AMA's *Manual of Style*, 10th edition, and spelling should reflect *Dorland's Illustrated Medical Dictionary*.

Limit the use of abbreviations to those that are commonly understood without explanation, such as mm Hg and CNS. Pharmaceuticals should be referred to by their generic names. Device manufacturers and their locations

should appear in parentheses following the mention of devices.

Organization of Manuscript

The organization of the manuscript should be as follows: Title Page; Acknowledgments; Abstract; Introduction; Patients and Methods or Case Reports, Results; Discussion; References; Legends for Illustrations; and Tables.

Title Page: Each manuscript should be submitted with a title page, which should include the title of the manuscript; each author's name, academic degree, and academic affiliation; and the address to be used for reprint requests. One author should be designated as the corresponding author.

If the material was presented at a meeting, the meeting information should be provided.

Authors should include a statement indicating whether they have or do not have a financial conflict of interest in the subject matter in the manuscript. If the manuscript discusses in any way a device, equipment, an instrument, or a drug, the author(s) must state whether they have or do not have any commercial or proprietary interest in the product or company.

If applicable, authors should describe the role of the study sponsor, if any, in study design; collection, analysis, and interpretation of data; writing the report; and the decision to submit the report for publication. If the supporting source had no such involvement, the authors should so state. If the manuscript reports on a registered clinical trial and has been assigned a trial registration number from a public trials registry, the authors should provide this information.

Acknowledgments: If applicable, authors must declare whether they had assistance with study design, data collection, data analysis, or manuscript preparation. Limit acknowledgments to those who helped extensively, such as individuals who provided statistical help, essential equipment, or laboratory services or who translated references.

Abstract: The abstract should be structured and contain fewer than 250 words. Where appropriate, abstract headings should read: Background or Purpose; Methods; Results; and Conclusions. For review articles, the abstract should be unstructured and contain fewer than 250 words.

Text: The text should include the following sections when appropriate for the material: Introduction; Patients and Methods or Case Reports; Results; and Discussion. No summary section is necessary. Reports of studies involving human or animal subjects must indicate procedures for the protection of their rights, as well as IRB approval.

References: References must be cited consecutively in the text with superscript numbers and listed in this order in the reference section at the end of the text. Authors

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Unpublished data and personal communications should not be listed as references but mentioned parenthetically in the text.

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Short Subjects/Surgical Techniques

This section contains case reports, surgical techniques, and descriptions of instrumentation. Manuscripts for Short Subjects/Surgical Techniques require an unstructured abstract of 50 or fewer words and should contain approximately 1,200 words, no more than three figures, and fewer than 15 references. With these exceptions, the general requirements for articles previously outlined should be followed. For Surgical Techniques, authors may submit one brief video clip (no more than 5 minutes long) illustrating the technique with the article.

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Letters to the Editors may be correspondence regarding articles that have been published in the journal or brief descriptions of findings that are not appropriate for the Short Subjects section. Letters may be edited for clarity or length. If the letter is regarding a previously published article, the author of that article will be given the opportunity to respond. For other types of letters, authors should briefly describe their findings and the implications for other ophthalmologists. Letters should be no more than 500 words, with no more than 5 references and no more than 1 figure. Letter authors must disclose any competing or conflicting interests, if applicable.

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What's Your Diagnosis?

This section allows readers to improve their diagnostic acumen. Each column presents an image and a brief case description (no more than 50 words and no more than 5 references) with answer.

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